

Hello again Year 3,

I hope you are all well.

Looking out of my window, it looks very chilly today. I will have to wrap up warm when I go for a walk later!

I hope you have been managing to get out for a bit of fresh air.

This week we are going to continue our work on multiplication.

From,

Mrs Yeandle

Jan 8-11:25

LI: To multiply 2-digits by 1 digit

There are 22 players in a football match. If there are 3 matches, how many players are there?

We can highlight the important information in the problem. Then decide what calculation is needed. This problem needs us to work out  $22 \times 3$ .

I might decide to use Base 10 to work out the answer.

T	O
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	--

I have made 22 three times

$$60 + 6 = 66$$

Or I might use the expanded column method.

First I multiply the ones column. ( $2 \times 3$ )  
Then I multiply the tens column. ( $20 \times 3$ )

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 6 \\ 60 \\ \hline 66 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (2 \times 3) \\ (20 \times 3) \end{array}$$

Or I may use the contracted column method.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 66 \end{array}$$

(2 tens  $\times 3 = 6$  tens, so we put 6 in the tens column)      (2 ones  $\times 3 = 6$  ones, so we put 6 in the ones column)

Jan 8-11:24

I want to work out

$$42 \times 2$$

Again, I can use a choice  
of methods

$$\begin{array}{r|l} T & O \\ \hline |||| & - - \\ |||| & - - \end{array}$$

I can make 42  
twice

$$80 + 4 = 84$$

$$42$$

$$\times 2$$

$$\underline{4} \quad (2 \times 2)$$

$$\underline{80} \quad (40 \times 2)$$

$$\underline{84}$$

$$42$$

$$\times 2$$

$$\underline{84}$$

(4 tens  $\times$  2  
is 8 tens)

(2 ones  $\times$  2  
is 4 ones)

Jan 8-11:45

Use 2 of the methods from the previous slides to show me how  
you would work out;

$$21 \times 4$$

Jan 8-11:52

Use 2 of the methods from the previous slides to show me how you would work out;

$$32 \times 3$$

Jan 8-11:52

Look at this calculation.

$$25 \times 3$$

T	O
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	-----

There are 15 ones.

I will need to exchange ten ones for an extra ten.

T	O
	-----
	-----
	-----
	5

$$70 + 5 = 75$$

In expanded column method, it would look like this;

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 75 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(5 X 3)  
(20 X 3)

In the contracted column method, it would look like this;

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 75 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(2 tens X 3 is 6 tens, plus the extra ten, gives us 7 tens)

5 X 3 = 15  
(Put the 5 in the ones column and carry the ten underneath.)

Jan 8-11:55

*Use 2 of the methods from the previous slides to show me how you would work out;*

$$23 \times 4$$

Jan 8-11:52

*Use 2 of the methods from the previous slides to show me how you would work out;*

$$36 \times 2$$

Jan 8-11:52

Alex completes the calculation:

$$43 \times 2$$

Can you spot her mistake?

	T	O
	4	3
×		2
		6
+		8
	1	4

Jan 8-12:07

Here are three incorrect multiplications.

	T	O
	6	1
×		5
	3	5

	T	O
	7	4
×		7
	4	9

	T	O
	2	6
×		4
8	2	4

*These calculations have all been done incorrectly.*

*Use any method from the previous slides to try and find the correct answer.*

Jan 8-12:08

*See if you can work your way through the examples and questions.*

*If you have a way of uploading your work, then you can email it to  
LKS2parents@epcollier.reading.sch.uk*

*If you can put in the subject bar your name and work for Mrs Yeandle - I should  
be able to access it!*

*If you are not able to do this but can print off your work, then it would be great  
to see it when you return to school.*

*Thank you Year 3,*

*Happy New Year*

*From Mrs Yeandle*

Jan 8-12:09